Types of Corrective Feedback

*Implicit Explicit*

**recasts: repeat it correctly correction: repeat it correctly**

**clarification requests: signal misunderstandingelicitation: ask others to help**

**recast**

S: Where she go?

T: Where **does** she go?

**clarification requests**

S: Where she go?

T: I’m sorry? I don’t understand. Can

you repeat please?

S: Where she go?

T: Where she go? Did you ask, ‘where

she go?’

**correction**

S: Where he is study?

T: No, we say “where is he

studying?’

S: Where he is study?

T: Um, can you think

about your grammar?…

You need to use the -*ing*

form after auxiliary verbs

such as *am, is, are* to

indicate present continuous.

You also need to reverse the

place of auxiliary and subject:

‘Where is he studying?’

**elicitation**

S: Where he is study?

T: Does that sound right to

you? Can anyone help John?